



Computer Science



THE NEXT 10 YEARS: THE SHAPE OF SOFTWARE TO COME AND WHAT IT MEANS FOR SOFTWARE ENGINEERING

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software development engineering systems research design integration performance security different problems use

Brief outline of talk ...

The Discipline of Software Engineering...

- Sustained relevance of 'big agenda'
- Substantial scientific progress but (perhaps) receding impact on practice
- Significant advances in some areas
 - ▣ Testing
 - ▣ Automated verification (model-checking)
 - ▣ (largely outstripping capacity to absorb innovation)

The Discipline of Software Engineering...

- Uncertain directions in other areas
 - ▣ Software architecture
 - ▣ Software design
 - ▣ Software requirements
- Difficulties in making progress in some areas
 - ▣ Software development tools
 - ▣ 'Methodologies' (modelling and process combos)
 - ▣ Middleware
- Grounds for optimism but ...





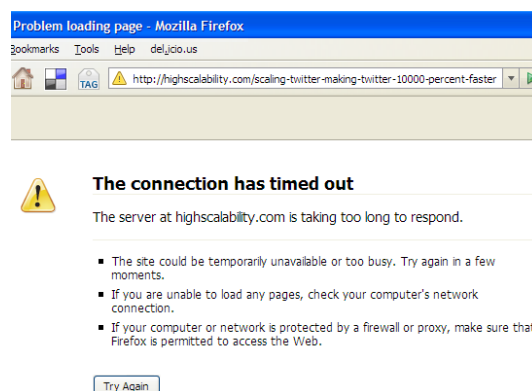
Our largest risk ... not recognising the game has moved

'Internet-scale' Services

- **Characterised by ...**
 - ▣ Large and rapid variations in the demand for resources
- Existing practice
 - ▣ Some high level patterns for limited classes of application
 - ▣ Resource profligacy
 - ▣ Suck it and see (dimension by dimension)

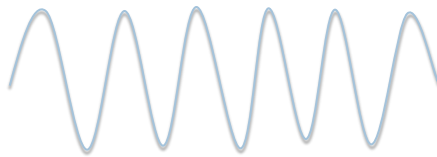
What it Means ...

- Building large-scale testbeds
- Understanding scaling 'in the wild'
- **Architectural breakdowns**
- **Dynamic systems models**



Convergence of Content & Infrastructure

- Separation of the semantic models
- Existing practice
 - ▣ Web standards and software engineering standards moving in different incompatible directions
 - ▣ Wasteful of effort and of technical opportunity



What it Means ...

- Stop playing at the periphery and pull back to fundamental requirements, a fudge probably will not work
- Devise and test shared schemes
- Identify quick wins
 - ▣ For example smart semantic tagging of software artefacts
- Start the 'hard grind' of engagement with standards bodies

Marginal Business Advantage

- From enabling to improvement
- Existing practice
 - ▣ We are unable to reliably predict the cost/effort required to build a system. We may be fortunate and have built a very similar system before.
 - ▣ Function Points are precious little assistance. 'Jelly Beans' only work for small systems, relatively 'late' in the process.

What it Means ...

- Nothing even on the horizon here!
- We are probably going to have to:
 - ▣ Rethink software economics
 - Making money a 'first class object' in software engineering
 - ▣ Get a much better handle on 'programmer productivity'
 - ▣ Provide an appropriate data-sharing infrastructure

SaaS

- **New models around SaaS**
- Existing practice
 - ▣ We know how to build SaaS (sort of) but we don't know how to:
 - buy it
 - manage QoS
 - achieve interoperability



What it Means ...

- Stop 'wasting time' with fine grained software services (wake up and smell the cocoa)
- Enterprise mash-ups
- Requirements methods based on balancing mutability
- 'Security in the cloud'
- 'Walk away' methods



The Apotheosis of 'Apps'

- Existing practice
 - ▣ Highly-tuned, device-specific interfaces across to services with 'sync' to clients
 - ▣ Because a viable payment model exists ...



What it Means ...

- Requirements engineering for mass-markets
- New types of 'product-family' engineering
- App Stores SM
- App management
- App assembly



Towards Channels

- Continuing development, continuing change
- Subscription-based business model
- Engagement & retention
- Channel packages



What it Means ...

- Relationship focus
- Continuing development
- New paradigms

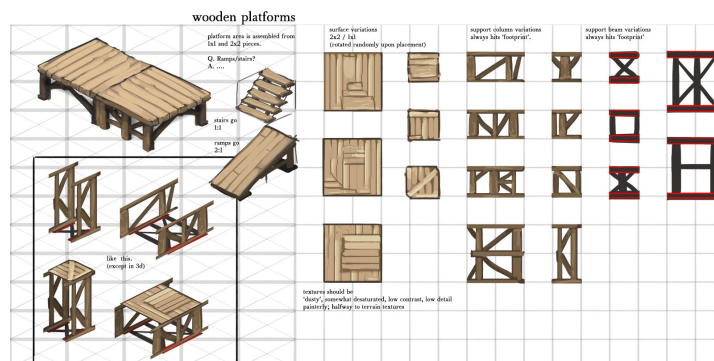


Platforms & Ecosystems

- **Operational platforms (upperware)**
- Functional clusters
- Interdependence between platforms and plugin, app, adapter ecosystems
- Developer ecologies

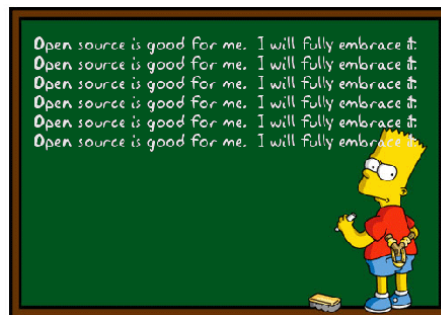
What it Means ...

- API design
- Intertwining of commercial and technical architecture



Transformation of Open Source

- Open / Community source model changing
- Unable to drive innovation
- Take over by large organisations
- Interplay with service-model



What it Means ...

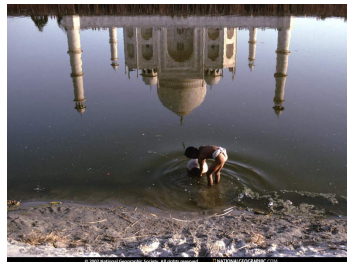
- Unclear ...
- Advantage is service wrap
- ... and capacity to leverage ecosystem

'Adaptive' Systems

- Systems that must adapt to context
- Existing practice
 - ▣ Problems with systems embedding significant COTS/
Community Sourced independently evolving components
 - ▣ Problems with systems that involve user scripting and
'plug-ability'

What it Means ...

- Moving reflection from being a programming language level mechanism to software systems that can 'account for themselves'
- Can reflect their requirements and (through monitoring) the extent to which those requirements are being satisfied



Governance

- Mismatches at the boundaries between business and software engineering give rise to many of the problems we encounter
- Changing business structures ... more dynamically assembled

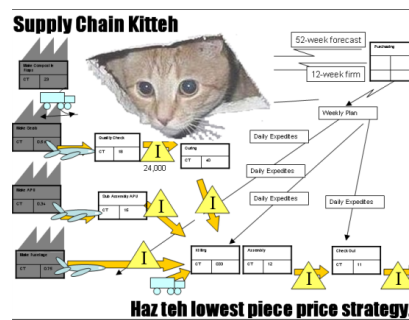


What it Means ...

- Reengaging with the business interface – IT/IS communities
- Much more serious study of allocation of decision rights
- Governance design as part of development

Supply Chains

- Addressing complex inter-product and inter-supplier dependencies
- Existing practice
 - ▣ None to ad-hoc



What it Means

- Rethinking software production
- From garage 'design and make' to ... globalised interdependent business



A Conclusion

- The dangers of not reacting quickly enough to changes in business structures and technical capabilities
- We can 'catch-up' but we lose credibility

